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Residents and the select board gathered in the Cabot school gym to discuss town business, including emergency services, on Cabot Town Meeting Day, 2019.

photo by Michael Sielewski

No Grounds for Act 46 Preliminary Injunction

by Doug McClure

ST. ALBANS – Superior Court Judge Robert A. Mello declined the motion for Plainfield in the Act 46 appeal against the state. The filing focused almost entirely upon the state's standards for an injunction. Mello issued the 28-page filing detailing his reasoning, to which he concluded:

"Plainfield has the burden here not demonstrated their entitlement to a preliminary injunction. The Plaintiffs have not shown a substantial likelihood that they will prevail on the merits of their claim that the Board's actions in implementing Acts 46 and 49 are unconstitutional, and their claims of irreparable harm are speculative. The factors of the total harm to others and public interest appear at least neutral. Even assuming the Plaintiffs will suffer some relevant harm in the absence of a preliminary injunction, the current record suggests that the issuance of a preliminary injunction also may adversely affect others who are not party to the suit. Accordingly, the Motion for Preliminary Injunction is denied."

Mello briefly touched on some areas of the appeal, stating "any alleged effect on residents' taxation is a particular town, at this point, is unclear. As the State points out, the Default Articles of Agreement specifically permit newly merged municipalities to tax and vote on redistribution of any transferred debt. Finally, the Plaintiffs have not carried their burden of showing that that debt and assets would become so tangled that either party would be prevented keeping and accounting would not permit the Court to fashion a remedy which would restore the financial status quo, should Plaintiffs eventually prevail on some or all of their claims."

Mello did not address that the Default Articles of Agreement contain provisions, many of which are financial and cannot be amended by voters or new union districts. In Orleans Southwest Unified Elementary School District 39 (SUED39, articles of agreement), for example, Article 8, which deals with financial transfers, such as transfer of debt, is among over a dozen that can only be amended by the General Assembly.

Attorney David Kelley for the parties seeking an appeal on behalf of the town said he believes "we have a strong case and I look forward to having the case heard by the Supreme Court."

He added that it is his belief "that ultimately those issues [Hazen Union] will wind up with the Supreme Court."

Town Votes to Keep High School Open

by Michael Sielewski

CABOT – The Town of Cabot voted on Town Meeting Day to keep its small high school open for at least another year. The vote count was 276 to 268.

The item was on this year's meeting ballot, to close down grades 9-12 in the K-12 system. Had the article passed, students would have attended high school in other communities under school choice and Cabot taxpayers would have had to pay the tuition.

Before before the polls closed, Chris Tarrant, school board chair, spoke with the Gazette about the vote.

"I hope they do [keep it open]," he said. "I'm not going to make any predictions. I know the vote is too close to have large tax increases, and it would require a significant tax increase to close the school and tuition students out."

A primary talking point against the closure was that early estimates have the cost of tuitioning to be $424,000 more than keeping the high school open. That would increase the tax rate by an estimated 23 percent, which would put pressure on the remaining K-8 system.

"Given the reluctance of people in town to raise taxes, I think there would be a lot of pressure to keep things with some of the existing K-8 programs for the tuition of the high school students," he said. "Conversely, there are only 30 students enrolled in the high school. Some of the perks of the small school include the project-based learning which is where the classroom benefits. The program started 3 years ago and continues to develop.

"Kids learn best when the work is real," former principal David Schilling told the Gazette in 2017. "It's an opportunity to work with adults in various community projects."

Tarrant noted today this program is still a big part of the Cabot experience.

"We have this year gone much more comprehensively into using project-based learning as our curriculum model in the high school," he said. Tarrant gave the example of a science-based project in which students would build their own instruments and learn the science of the sound in the end, they perform a concert with their own creation built instruments.

Tarrant said there are other advantages to having a smaller school. "I think the positive to having such a small school, you get a great deal of attention," he said. "It's pretty hard to miss anybody in a school of 40 students.

"They get some amazing skills and maturity and being able to talk and learn from adults."

Two years ago the community voted 367 to 163 against a district merger with nearby Danville and Twinfield schools. Part of that proposal was to close down the high school. Around that same time, there was talk about the high school becoming a private school for tuition students which would have required a vote.

The district is still under pressure to engage in a school merger in accordance with Act 46, the state's school merger law.

Town Meeting Day Focuses on Ambulance and Fire Services

by Michael Sielewski

CABOT – Ambulances and fire services were the big discussions at the 2019 Town Meeting Day, which drew a few hundred residents into the school gym on Tuesday morning.

The town is in the initial planning phases for a new fire station and this year's budget will include a $22,000 payment on a piece of land acquired for a new building. The land is on the south side of town down the hill on Main Street across from Cabot Creamery.

The current facility is several decades old and in terms of space and functionality, according to fire Chief Walter "Skip" Biddell, II is inadequate for the department's current needs. It is also out of compliance with a number of state codes.

A new facility could also allow for a four-vehicle/two-room to better mitigate the negative health consequences of working with equipment that's been covered in soot from burning homes.

"They're all plastic today," he said after the meeting regarding modern building materials.

"When that's down, the answer is the cancerous things in that smoke is no longer dissolver does what it's doing."

See AMBULANCE, 8

Voters Approve Budgets and Roof for Reservoir

by Jaclen Page

HARDWICK – About 100 town residents cast in the Hardwick Elementary School gym at 8 a.m. on Town Meeting Day. Present remained by 10:30 p.m., when the meeting adjourned, but from start to finish, a feeling of camaraderie and commitment to the town remained.

Voters approved the following: Article 3, Hazen Union School District #26 budget for $6,874,487; Article 4, Lamoille Union School District #18 budget for $620,000 to construct a replacement roof on Bridgeman Hill Reservoir; Article 5, Hazen Union School District #26 budget for $6,874,487; Article 6, Lamoille Union School District #18 budget for $620,000 to construct a replacement roof on Bridgeman Hill Reservoir; Select Board terms for Eric Sentell, Jordan Avery and Shari Cornish; Town Clerk and Town Treasurer terms for Alberta Miller; Hazen Union School District #26 director terms for Amy Rosenthal Holloway, Hardwick Town School District director term for Jennifer Lemoky and one write-in term; Hardwick Town School district director for LaGordon Ingram and Keith Moore, Jr.

Town Manager Sharon Fields-er presented a state-of-the-town address and budget overview. The town increased its capital reserve fund balance by $45,301 to $400,000, or about 10 percent of the town budget, up from the previous year's 10 percent. "The industry standard is 10 percent, so the town is moving in the right direction to keep increasing the fund balance to help pay for emergencies," Fielder said.

The road crew was almost finished fixing three culverts from the Memorial Park area to behind Dunda Car Store to help complete the USVT. The town will perform additional work relating to the road this year, Select Board Chair Eric Sentell said with signage, since some out of the road crew budget, but will help leverage hundreds

See HARDWICK, 8

Surprise Threatens Rift in Village

by Doug McClure

WOLCOTT – Town meeting was packed with attendees and for the majority of the time every article before voters was met with unanimity. The town's $1,407,152 budget passed unanimously and, despite resident Bill Cotter's prediction some people might take exception to Lamoille County Sheriff's $223,216 request, barely a murmur was heard. At a certain point, during the day's unanimity, moderator Joe Nestor-Ingram joked "This is no fun anymore."

Many in the audience were reputedly wary to the town's dedication of its taxes report to long term and beloved resident Rose Ward, who passed last year. The town's road crews also received thanks from many in the audience for working to keep even the most challenging roads in Wolcott clear this winter. The town and select board were recognized for making its late-tax policy less draconian. Boy Scouts from troop 927 led in the presentation of the colors and the Pledge of Allegiance. Throughout the entire proceedings, attendees from the select rec back and forth to get food from the Red Mill Tavern and Recipes cafe.

However, a big surprise to many in attendance was beginning to emerge in Article 5 – Village. Instead of the warned Article 2 to elect a Town Clerk, with everyone assuming that Village Clerk Sheila Martin, who has held the post for 35 years, to be the sole candidate, a second name was on the ballot, one Annabelle Tice. Clerk Belinda Clegg, who had been the assistant town clerk for 29 years, until the previous day. When asked by a resident, Clegg said "I was fired as the assistant town clerk."

Martin's brief comment: [illegible] saying "It's a personal matter."

The mood of the meeting deteriorated amid surprise and confusion about Clegg's dismissal from some in the audience. Nonetheless, paper ballots were cast, and Martin won the vote, 81-42.

Bill Cotter summed up what many in the audience were saying. "This meeting has been very well-behaved," he said. "I'm concerned about this going forward, not just in terms of town's operations but also community."

"This is a small town," moderator Nestor-Ingram noted. "We usually should get along."

Martin pointed out that, under state law, it is the voters that elect the town, and the select board has neither say nor oversight.

Select board Vice Chair Kimberley Conrad said the board has been advised by counsel not to speak on the matter.

Chair Eric Fox said in regard to an unrelated matter that the way the town's government is set up is antiquated, and the select board has been looking for some time now on how best to make it a more administrative one, as in other Vermont towns. Fox concluded that no change is a very complicated one.

The voters also approved unanimously the reserve fund with a one-time $20,000 deposit from the budget this year with additional deposits from future budgets with the objective of accumulating the amount of borrowing for capital improvements.

Woodbury Town Clerk Diane Pecksel (left) and select board members Michael Gray (center) and Alan Shatney (right) listen attentively as Woodbury residents voice their opinions.

photo by Vanessa Fournier

Craftsbury Voters Dispatch Warning in Record Time

Jane Pickel Cook

CRAFTSBURY – In just 2:04 hours, voters settled through the annual warning with almost unanimous approval of all 18 articles. Less than six percent of eligible voters showed up at 9 a.m. in the Craftsbury Academy gymnasium to authorize the expenditure of $1,721,202 from property taxes.

The most discussion generated came from Good Neighbor Fund expenditures, which are not property tax dollars and represented $24,000 to recipients.

Select Board Chair Bruce Urie explained that the $551,100 in Article 4 for municipal operations and highway maintenance increased with the cost of road salt, which jumped to $18 per ton. "We were shut off on salt allotment from the state as of last Friday," Urie said. "We won't be using as much salt on the roads." Balloting resulted in 118 Yes to 8 No votes.

Urie explained large potholes in the Village bridge would be addressed when weather warmed. Bridge repairs were back after it became a structural engineering report is needed before applying for state grants. The engineer, engaged in for the work over a year ago, is not able to begin it. The town is working with another engineer, and the bridge decking replacement should happen next year.

Fire Chief Eric Britton spoke in the Craftsbury Volunteer Fire Department's request for $60,805, explained the budget increase was primarily due to a need to replace air bottles that firefighters use. After 15 years, the air tanks, which have a 4500 psi, cannot be used or inspected. The department has 24 air bottles and has a 2-year plan to replace eight tanks each year at a cost per tank of $800 to $900. New officers of the department were appointed. Balloting resulted in 117 Yes and 8 No votes.

Under Article 6, five town officers sought $7,700 in funding. The article passed unanimously with one voter (#40) abstaining.

Article 7, a $22,000 request for the Craftsbury Community Center (CCC), passed unanimously on voice vote. Jenny Hoose noted that the CCC pursues accessibility, noting wonderful plans for residences that have increased, but reimbursements from Medicare have reduced. Many CCC programs are cancelled.

The Craftsbury Public Library sought $40,000, which was approved by a positive ballot vote of 118 Yes and 10 No votes. Library Trustee President Nel Hosmer thanked the community for its support and explained the increases in wages and salaries.

Article 8, a request to raise $24,042 for entities outside of Craftsbury, generated a few questions, but passed with 117 Yes and 8 No votes. Auditor Lisa Hennessy explained the agencies were recommended to receive the entire ask with an itemized report to the auditors indicating the number of Craftsbury residents served and is available from the auditors.

Article 10 passed unanimously on a voice vote. Pam Haldane from the Rural Safety Council explained the request for replacement signage to be placed in East Craftsbury. The curve on East Craftsbury Road as it approaches the CCCC and preschool in the East Craftsbury Presbyterian Church was determined to be a place "to do something before an accident happens."

Anecdotal reports on the radar signs installed on North Craftsbury and South Craftsbury Road Intersection were positive in driving slower. Urie had had doubts about maintenance, but was impressed with the signage, which was relatively maintenance free. The move has been a problem.

Articles 11 and 12, seeking $4,000 and $4,000, respectively, from the Good Neighbor Fund were addressed by Katherine Sliter. The funds represent the town's contribution and are contingent on two different grants being received.

Article 13, seeking $4,000, would be the town contribution for a $120,000 Craftsbury Trails Recreation Grant through Governor Phil Scott's Vermont Outdoor Recreation Economic Collaborative grant program. "This is the first

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Marshfield Assistant Fire Chief Darrell Burkhalter (right) accepts an award for 30 years of service from presenter Will Schroer, as Fire Chief Tim Mosley (left) looks on.

photo by Will Mellow

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to Perform